

## APA Citation Format

### ELECTRONIC MATERIAL

#### ONLINE TEXTBOOK

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of article. In Editor (Ed.), *Book title* (edition). Retrieved from URL.

Shoback, D. (2007). Osteoporosis & Glucocorticoid-Induced Osteoporosis. In J. B. Imboden, D. B. Hellmann & J. H. Stone (Eds) *Current Rheumatology Diagnosis and Treatment*. Retrieved from <http://www.accessmedicine.com/content.aspx?alD=2729273>

#### ONLINE ARTICLE

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, vol, pages. doi:xx/xxxxxxxxxx.

Meunier, P. J., Delmas, P. D., Eastell, R., McClung, M. R., Papapoulos, S., Rizzoli, R., et al. (1999). Diagnosis and management of osteoporosis in postmenopausal women: Clinical guidelines. *Clinical Therapeutics*, 21, 1025-1044. doi:10.1016/S0149-2918(99)80022-8

#### IMAGE (PHOTO, DIAGRAM, DRAWING)

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of image. [Online image]. Retrieved month day, year from URL.

International Osteoporosis Foundation. (2009). Image of normal/osteoporotic bone. [Online image]. Retrieved from <http://www.iofbonehealth.org/newsroom/resources/image-normal-osteoporotic-bone.html?print=true>

#### WEBPAGE

Author, A.A. (Year). *Title of webpage*. Retrieved from URL.

National Center for the Prevention of Falls. (2003). *Falls and Hip Fractures*. Retrieved from <http://www.cdc.gov/ncipc/factsheets/falls.html>.

### PRINT MATERIAL

#### BOOK CHAPTER

Author, A.A. of chapter (Year). Title of chapter. In A. Editor, B. Editor (Eds.) *Title of Book* (pp. 123-452). City of publication, State: Publisher.

Harkness, J.W. (2003). Arthroplasty of Hip. In S.T. Canale (Ed.) *Campbell's Operative Orthopaedics* (pp. 315-4820). St. Louis: Mosby.

#### JOURNAL ARTICLE

Author, A.A. (Year). Title of article. *Title of journal*, Volume(issue), pages.

Tanaka J., Tokimura F., Seki N. (2003). Outcomes of hip fracture surgery in patients aged > or = 90 years. *Orthopedics*. 26(1), 55-8.